

“SWP200” SERIES: PHOTOVOLTAIC KITS FOR WATER PUMPING

Water is one of the few resources, without which mankind cannot do. Man has to supply with certain quantities of water in order to live and to create development in his area. This water is used for:

- his own needs;
- irrigation;
- zootechnics, fish-breeding;
- various industrial processes;
- ext.

To grant the supply of water from wells, rivers or lakes, ENERECO srl has developed a series of photovoltaic and wind KITS.



“SWP200” SERIES SYSTEMS

SWP200 series systems have been developed to satisfy the water needs of single families or of small communities. In fact, thanks to “PS200” group (**pump/motor/controller**), SWP200 series systems can have water flow rates from 800 till 10000 litres per day according to the installation site, the total head and the pump. In fact “SWP200” series systems can be equipped with 3 different types of pump: HR04, HR07, HR14.

It is important to say that the pumping systems type SWP200 function without batteries: the photovoltaic modules are connected directly to the motor of the pump thanks to a booster properly studied and realised. Therefore, the pump will function only during the day when the sun shines and it will switch off during the night and with bad weather. Moreover, PS200 group is complete with the well probe sensor to protect the pump in case of water lack.

MAIN TECHNICAL CHARACTERISTICS OF THE GROUP “PS200” (PUMP/MOTOR/CONTROLLER)

Pump

- high efficiency helicoidal impeller
- pump body: in rubber, abrasionproof
- impeller: in stainless steel treated with chrome, abrasionproof
- estimated long life, thanks to the use of special materials
- less damages due to sand compared to similar pumps
- self-cleaning mechanics
- nonreturn valve in the pump body
- protected against the functioning when the water lacks

Motor

- “brushless” DC motor
- water-cooled
- “carbon/ceramic” dynamic bearings

Controller

- control system with monitoring of the pump functioning;
- waterproof case for external mounting (on the structure of the pv modules);
- 2 inputs for well probe (protection against functioning without water);
- “float” or “pressure” switch and “remote control”;
- protection against pump motor overload;
- EP200M: control system of the max speed of the pump with regulation;
- *Functioning with direct photovoltaic modules*: integrated MPPT Tracking;
- *Functioning with battery*: cut-off protection for discharge battery.



SWP200 SERIES PUMPING KITS

As already mentioned above, thanks to 3 different types of pumps, 3 different pumping kits are available:

- PS200HR04
- PS200HR07
- PS200HR14

Combining the groups PS200 with photovoltaic modules of different size, with configuration 24 - 36 - 48V, it is possible to develop pumping systems with daily flow rates from 800 to 18000 litres.

These flow rates change also according to the daily solar radiation of the site ($\text{kWh/m}^2/\text{day}$), calculated on the inclined surface of the photovoltaic modules.

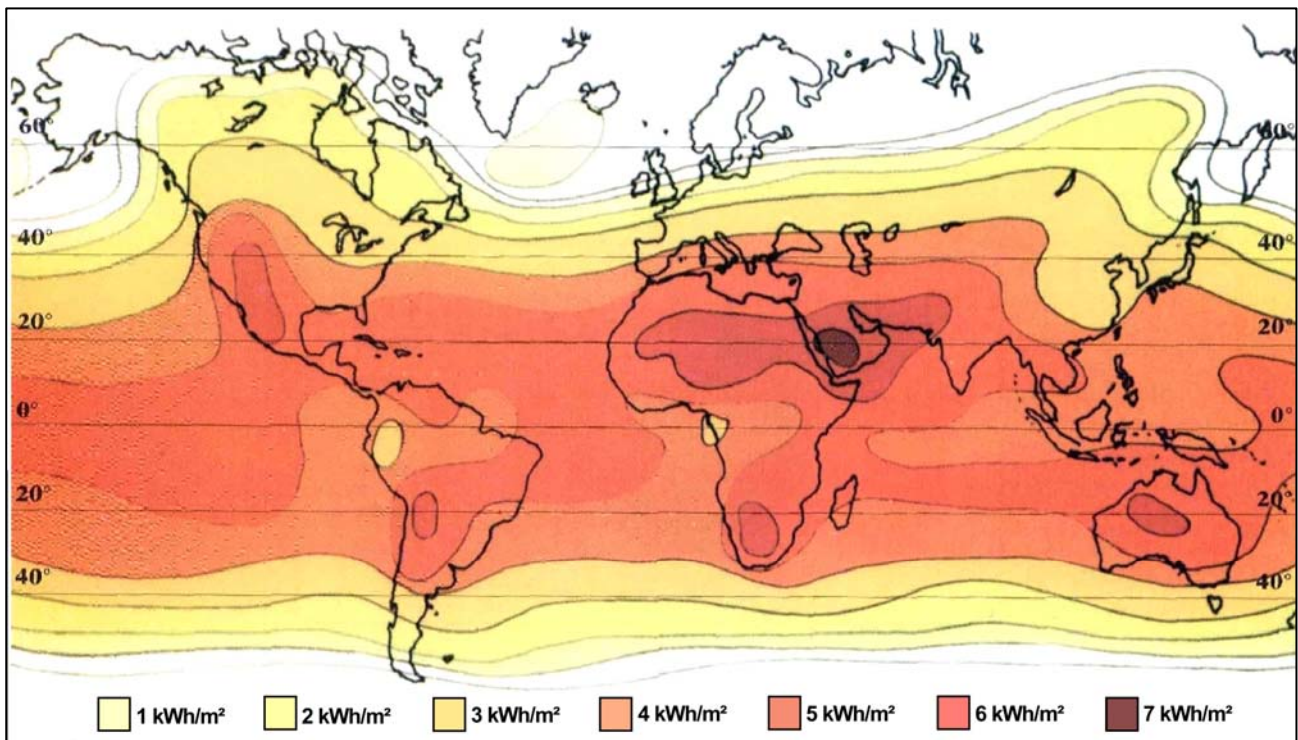
We have created various charts, some of which are for sites with $4\text{kWh/m}^2/\text{day}/\text{Tilt}$ (Central Europe) and others are for sites with $6\text{kWh/m}^2/\text{day}/\text{Tilt}$ (Africa, Caribbean area, tropical countries, Southern Europe).

Moreover, precise total head values of the system have been considered: 5 – 10 – 15 – 20 – 25 – 30 – 40 - 50 mt.

The total head is the total vertical head between the point where the pump is immersed and the tank of the water pumped.



MAP OF THE SOLAR ENERGY IN THE WORLD



Please refer to the data of the yearly average solar radiation in KWh/m^2 to choose the suitable calculation chart.

CALCULATION CHARTS OF SWP200 SERIES SYSTEMS

Kit SWP200 "24V SOLAR-DIRECT"

| Sites with 6kWh/m²/day on the tilt of the pv modules | | | | | | |
|--|------------------------|-----------------------------|---|-------|-------|----------------------------|
| Total head metres | Model of pumping group | Max flow rate litres/minute | Power of the photovoltaic array (lit/day) | | | Pump cable mm ² |
| | | | 80Wp | 120Wp | 150Wp | |
| 5 | PS200HR04 | 7,2 | 3500 | 3800 | 4000 | 2,5 |
| | PS200HR07 | 13,0 | 4000 | 6000 | 7000 | |
| 10 | PS200HR04 | 6,5 | 3300 | 3600 | 4000 | 2,5 |
| | PS200HR07 | 13,0 | 3900 | 5200 | 5400 | |
| 15 | PS200HR04 | 6,0 | 2900 | 3500 | 4000 | 2,5 |
| | PS200HR07 | 12,0 | 3500 | 5000 | 5200 | |
| 20 | PS200HR04 | 5,8 | 2500 | 3300 | 3900 | 2,5 |
| | PS200HR07 | 12,0 | 2400 | 3800 | 4900 | |
| 25 | PS200HR04 | 5,7 | 2200 | 3000 | 3500 | 2,5 |
| 30 | PS200HR04 | 5,5 | 1900 | 2800 | 3100 | 2,5 |
| 40 | PS200HR04 | 5,1 | xxxxx | 2000 | 2500 | 4,0 |
| 50 | PS200HR04 | 5,1 | See chart for systems "36-48V SOLAR DIRECT" | | | 4,0 |

Kit SWP200 "24V SOLAR-DIRECT"

| Sites with 4kWh/m²/day on the tilt of the pv modules | | | | | | |
|--|------------------------|-----------------------------|---|-------|-------|----------------------------|
| Total head metres | Model of pumping group | Max flow rate litres/minute | Power of the photovoltaic array (lit/day) | | | Pump cable mm ² |
| | | | 80Wp | 120Wp | 150Wp | |
| 5 | PS200HR04 | 7,2 | 2200 | 2500 | 2800 | 2,5 |
| | PS200HR07 | 13,0 | 2000 | 3500 | 4700 | |
| 10 | PS200HR04 | 6,5 | 2000 | 2300 | 2600 | 2,5 |
| | PS200HR07 | 13,0 | 1700 | 3000 | 4200 | |
| 15 | PS200HR04 | 6,0 | 1800 | 2000 | 2400 | 2,5 |
| | PS200HR07 | 12,0 | 1500 | 2800 | 3900 | |
| 20 | PS200HR04 | 5,8 | 1400 | 1600 | 2200 | 2,5 |
| | PS200HR07 | 12,0 | 1100 | 2500 | 3700 | |
| 25 | PS200HR04 | 5,7 | 1100 | 1500 | 2100 | 2,5 |
| 30 | PS200HR04 | 5,5 | 800 | 1200 | 2000 | 2,5 |
| 40 | PS200HR04 | 5,1 | xxxxx | 1000 | 1800 | 4,0 |
| 50 | PS200HR04 | 5,1 | See chart for systems "36-48V SOLAR DIRECT" | | | 4,0 |

The charts shown above describe the possible performance of the groups PS200 supplied with a voltage of 24V (2 modules of 36 cells in series or 1 module of 72 cells).

Using more photovoltaic modules connected in series the performances of the pumping groups PS200 increase. In the following charts the Kits SWP200 with voltage of 36 or 48V are described.

Kit SWP200 "36-48V SOLAR-DIRECT"

| Sites with 6kWh/m²/day on the tilt of the pv modules | | | | | | |
|--|------------------------|-----------------------------|---|-------|-------|----------------------------|
| Total head metres | Model of pumping group | Max flow rate litres/minute | Power of the photovoltaic array (lit/day) | | | Pump cable mm ² |
| | | | 150Wp | 200Wp | 250Wp | |
| 5 | PS200HR04 | 12,0 | 6300 | 6600 | 7300 | 2,5 |
| | PS200HR07 | 19,5 | 8500 | 9500 | 10500 | |
| | PS200HR14 | 36,0 | 11000 | 15000 | 18000 | |
| 10 | PS200HR04 | 11,8 | 6000 | 6500 | 7000 | 2,5 |
| | PS200HR07 | 19,0 | 8000 | 9000 | 10000 | |
| | PS200HR14 | 34,0 | 9000 | 13000 | 16000 | |
| 15 | PS200HR04 | 11,5 | 5500 | 6000 | 6800 | 2,5 |
| | PS200HR07 | 18,5 | 7000 | 9300 | 9500 | |
| | PS200HR14 | 33,0 | 8000 | 11000 | 14000 | |
| 20 | PS200HR04 | 11,5 | 5500 | 6200 | 6600 | 2,5 |
| | PS200HR07 | 18,0 | 6000 | 7500 | 9000 | |
| 25 | PS200HR04 | 11,3 | 5000 | 5600 | 6200 | 2,5 |
| | PS200HR07 | 17,5 | 5000 | 6500 | 8000 | |
| 30 | PS200HR04 | 11,0 | 4300 | 4900 | 5800 | 2,5 |
| 40 | PS200HR04 | 11,0 | 3000 | 4000 | 5000 | 4,0 |
| 50 | PS200HR04 | 10,5 | 2000 | 3000 | 4200 | 4,0 |

Kit SWP200 "36-48 SOLAR-DIRECT"

| Sites with 4kWh/m²/day on the tilt of the pv modules | | | | | | |
|--|------------------------|-----------------------------|---|-------|-------|----------------------------|
| Total head metres | Model of pumping group | Max flow rate litres/minute | Power of the photovoltaic array (lit/day) | | | Pump cable mm ² |
| | | | 150Wp | 200Wp | 250Wp | |
| 5 | PS200HR04 | 12,0 | 4800 | 5400 | 6400 | 2,5 |
| | PS200HR07 | 19,5 | 4700 | 7000 | 8500 | |
| 10 | PS200HR04 | 11,8 | 4500 | 5000 | 6000 | 2,5 |
| | PS200HR07 | 19,0 | 4200 | 6000 | 7500 | |
| 15 | PS200HR04 | 11,5 | 4000 | 4600 | 5700 | 2,5 |
| | PS200HR07 | 18,5 | 3900 | 6000 | 7400 | |
| 20 | PS200HR04 | 11,5 | 3300 | 4200 | 5400 | 2,5 |
| | PS200HR07 | 18,0 | 4000 | 5500 | 7000 | |
| 25 | PS200HR04 | 11,3 | 2600 | 3600 | 5100 | 2,5 |
| | PS200HR07 | 17,5 | xxxxx | 2500 | 4000 | |
| 30 | PS200HR04 | 11,0 | 2000 | 3000 | 4800 | 2,5 |
| 40 | PS200HR04 | 11,0 | 1700 | 2400 | 3500 | 4,0 |
| 50 | PS200HR04 | 10,5 | 1300 | 2000 | 3000 | 4,0 |

The data of water production are referred to photovoltaic systems with FIXED supporting structures.

Using a structure with solar tracker type "ACTIVE", the data can be increased of 25% per year or even of 55% in summer in Europe.

HERE IS AN EXAMPLE OF CHOICE OF THE KIT SWP200

DATA OF THE CUSTOMER

| | |
|-------------------------------|----------------------------|
| collection point: | well of diameter 4" |
| storage point: | tank to be built |
| total head: | 20 metres |
| water needs: | 2500 litres/day |
| installation site: | Brindisi |
| use of system: | yearly |
| main use of the water pumped: | irrigation and zootechnics |

DATA CALCULATED

Yearly average value of the solar radiation in Brindisi: 4.86 kWh/m²/day (estimate at tilt – EUROPEAN ATLAS OF THE SOLAR RADIATION – II VOLUME – VERLAG TÜV RHEINAND)

Now you should analyse the charts referred to the sites with an average solar radiation of "4kWh/m²/day", choose the total head of 20 metres and then the pump and the photovoltaic array which can supply 2500 litres per day as requested.

Of course this system will be able to produce more litres of water per day as the available solar radiation coefficient is higher (4,86KWh/m²/gg).

Kit SWP200 "24V SOLAR-DIRECT"

| Sites with 4kWh/m ² /gg on the tilt of the pv modules | | | | | | |
|--|------------------------|-----------------------------|---|-----------------|-------|----------------------------|
| Total head metres | Model of pumping group | Max flow rate litres/minute | Power of the photovoltaic array (lit/day) | | | Pump cable mm ² |
| | | | 80Wp | mm ² | 150Wp | |
| 20 | PS200HR04 | 5,8 | 1400 | 1600 | 2200 | 2,5 |
| | PS200HR07 | 12,0 | 1100 | 2500 | 3700 | |

Therefore, the pumping KIT composed in this way will be called **SWP200HR07/120**.

COMPOSITION OF THE KIT SERIES SWP200

Each KIT Series SWP200 will be composed by:

- PS200 group - PUMP/MOTOR/BOOSTER, with proper pump
- Photovoltaic modules
- Modules supporting structure
- Cables for the photovoltaic modules
- Junction box (if necessary)
- Pump cable of proper section and length equal to the total head demanded + 10 metres
- Steel cable for the pump suspension, of proper section and length equal to the total head demanded + 5 metres

Pipe, couplings, electrical and hydraulic accessories for the installation and all that is not mentioned above are not included in the KIT.